

1565

Pope Pius V was declared Pope  
medieval (1415 LIGERI joined Dominican  
at age 14.

Became Bishop 1556

Pope 9 yrs later - name Pius V  
He enforced recommendations  
of the COUNCIL OF TRENTO with  
ferocity. Banning luxuries of the  
Popacy. To help the poor. Visited  
hospitals to comfort sick. Queen

Elizabeth of England was excommunicated  
by Pius V, who had hoped to win  
her faith. He died @ age 68

May 18 → Sep 8, 1565

1912 Dates J-BK

(1494-1568) Jean Parisot De La Valette

(→) grand master of the Knights of St John in 1557. Born at Toulouse.

In his warfare with the Turks he succeeded in checking their advance. His greatest achievement was his heroic defense of Malta during a 4 mos blockade from May 18 → Sep 8, 1565 by the Turkish fleet.

Sept 4, 1565

Menendez laye upon the  
French Ribault ships at night  
when the Spanish tried to board the  
French cut their cables and ran  
to sea.

Next day Menendez dropped  
down the coast to a small inlet  
that gave access to a harbor.

Sept 8, 1565

His party previously had put  
up Fortification around, council  
House of a local Indian Chief.

With sounds of trumpets  
and artillery reverberating came  
ashore and called the place  
St. Augustine. Thus, it has remained  
the oldest permanently inhabited  
city in the U.S.

hato Meyendorf had the Frenchmen  
killed by knife including RIBAULT.  
He only spared those who said they  
were Catholic

1505

VR DANETA

Found feasible return route  
from Philippines to Mexico in 42°N  
using w. winds

1565 (Sp 8, 1565)

Pedro Menéndez de Avilés sailed from Cadiz with about 30 vessels carrying approx. 2,600 sailors & soldiers, administrators, priests, formos, millers, tanners, locksmiths and silversmiths toward Florida by orders of Spanish King Philip.

Meanwhile, France's Jean Ribaut rec'd orders: "Do not let Menéndez

encroach on you, any more than he  
would let you encroach upon him  
scouting ahead of his Armada Menéndez  
sighted a good harbor on Sept. 3, 1565. He  
named it San Agustín. Timucua Indians  
greeted the Spaniards as they stepped onto the  
white beach in their thigh-high boots, and  
leggings & puffy breeches. The Spanish blew  
trumpets, beat drums, shot off cannons, celebrated  
mass & kissed the cross. It was Sept. 8, 1565

Timucua offered the Spaniards their village's  
palm-thatched communal house to use as their  
fort.

1565

Fall of VIJAYANAGARA,  
through mughal invasions  
from the North

1565

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St. Augustine, Fla., founded,  
first permanent European  
Colony in present-day U. S.